



PERTEMUAN KE : 7

Passive Voice

Pada pertemuan kali ini, kita akan menjelajahi Passive Voice dalam Bahasa Inggris. Kita akan membahas definisi, rumus, penggunaan, dan cara membuat kalimat Passive Voice.

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Pengertian Passive Voice

Definisi

Passive Voice adalah bentuk kalimat di mana objek dari kalimat aktif menjadi subjek. Pelaku (agent) dapat disebutkan atau tidak.

Contoh

- Aktif: She writes a letter.
- Pasif: A letter is written by her.

the Passive Voice.

Subject + to be
to be

past participle

= by

+ agent

Rumus Passive Voice

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Rumus Umum

S + to be + V3 (past participle) + (by + agent)

2. Rumus Berdasarkan Tenses

Simple Present	S + is/am/are + V3	The book is read by him.
Present Continuous	S + is/am/are + being + V3	The cake is being made by her.
Simple Past	S + was/were + V3	The car was repaired by them.
Past Continuous	S + was/were + being + V3	The house was being cleaned.
Present Perfect	S + has/have + been + V3	The letter has been written.
Past Perfect	S + had + been + V3	The room had been painted.
Future Simple	S + will + be + V3	The task will be finished soon.
Modal Verbs	S + modal + be + V3	The report must be completed.



Adventure

Kapan Menggunakan Passive Voice

Pelaku Tidak Diketahui

Passive: The cake was eaten.

Fokus pada Tindakan

Passive: The project was completed yesterday.

Laporan Formal

Passive: The experiment was conducted successfully.

Cara Membuat Kalimat Passive Voice

Active ve. sessttance
 |
 → ressssinces.

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1. Identifikasi Subjek, Predikat, dan Objek

Aktif: He wrote a book.

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2. Tukar Objek Menjadi Subjek

Pasif: A book was written by him.



Latihan dan Diskusi



Latihan

Ubah kalimat aktif menjadi pasif dan sebaliknya.



Diskusi

Diskusikan kapan Passive Voice lebih tepat daripada Active Voice.



Sumber Referensi

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